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**caterva**

***Release 0.6.0***

**The Blosc Developers**

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Python-caterva is a Python wrapper of [Caterva](#), an open source C library specially designed to deal with large multi-dimensional, chunked, compressed datasets.

## Getting Started

New to *python-caterva*? Check out the getting started guides. They contain an introduction to *python-caterva*' main concepts and an installation tutorial.

*[To the getting started guides](#)*

## API Reference

The reference guide contains a detailed description of the *python-caterva* API. The reference describes how the functions work and which parameters can be used.

*[To the reference guide](#)*

## Development

Saw a typo in the documentation? Want to improve existing functionalities? The contributing guidelines will guide you through the process of improving *python-caterva*.

*[To the development guide](#)*

## Release Notes

Want to see what's new in the latest release? Check out the release notes to find out!

*[To the release notes](#)*



## GETTING STARTED

### 1.1 Installation

#### 1.1.1 Pip

```
python -m pip install caterva
```

#### 1.1.2 Source code

```
git clone --recurse-submodules https://github.com/Blosc/python-caterva
cd python-caterva
python -m pip install .
```

### 1.2 Tutorial

```
import caterva as cat

cat.__version__
```

```
'0.6.0'
```

#### 1.2.1 Creating an array

```
c = cat.zeros((10000, 10000), itemsize=4, chunks=(1000, 1000), blocks=(100, 100))

c
```

```
<caterva.ndarray.NDArray at 0x7f0bc0552150>
```

## 1.2.2 Reading and writing data

```
import struct
import numpy as np
```

```
dtype = np.int32
```

```
c[0, :] = np.arange(10000, dtype=dtype)
c[:, 0] = np.arange(10000, dtype=dtype)
```

```
c[0, 0]
```

```
<caterva.ndarray.NDArray at 0x7f0bb00bf050>
```

```
np.array(c[0, 0]).view(dtype)
```

```
array(0, dtype=int32)
```

```
np.array(c[0, -1]).view(dtype)
```

```
array(9999, dtype=int32)
```

```
np.array(c[0, :]).view(dtype)
```

```
array([ 0, 1, 2, ..., 9997, 9998, 9999], dtype=int32)
```

```
np.array(c[:, 0]).view(dtype)
```

```
array([ 0, 1, 2, ..., 9997, 9998, 9999], dtype=int32)
```

```
np.array(c[:]).view(dtype)
```

```
array([[ 0, 1, 2, ..., 9997, 9998, 9999],
       [ 1, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [ 2, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       ...,
       [9997, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [9998, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
       [9999, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], dtype=int32)
```

## 1.2.3 Persistent data

```
c1 = cat.full((1000, 1000), fill_value=b"pepe", chunks=(100, 100), blocks=(50, 50),
             urlpath="cat_tutorial.caterva")
```

```
c2 = cat.open("cat_tutorial.caterva")
```

```
c2.info
```



```
Type      : NDArray (Blosc)
Itemsize  : 4
Shape     : (1000, 1000)
Chunks    : (100, 100)
Blocks    : (50, 50)
Comp. codec : LZ4
Comp. level : 5
Comp. filters : [SHUFFLE]
Comp. ratio : 588.24
```

```
np.array(c2[0, 20:30]).view("S4")
```

```
array([b'pepe', b'pepe', b'pepe', b'pepe', b'pepe', b'pepe', b'pepe',
       b'pepe', b'pepe', b'pepe'], dtype='|S4')
```

```
import os
if os.path.exists("cat_tutorial.caterva"):
    cat.remove("cat_tutorial.caterva")
```

## 1.2.4 Compression params

```
b = np.arange(1000000).tobytes()

c1 = cat.from_buffer(b, shape=(1000, 1000), itemsize=8, chunks=(500, 10), blocks=(50, ↵
↵10))

c1.info
```

```
Type      : NDArray (Blosc)
Itemsize  : 8
Shape     : (1000, 1000)
Chunks    : (500, 10)
Blocks    : (50, 10)
Comp. codec : LZ4
Comp. level : 5
Comp. filters : [SHUFFLE]
Comp. ratio : 6.64
```

```
c2 = c1.copy(chunks=(500, 10), blocks=(50, 10),
             codec=cat.Codec.ZSTD, clevel=9, filters=[cat.Filter.BITSHUFFLE])

c2.info
```

```
Type      : NDArray (Blosc)
Itemsize  : 8
Shape     : (1000, 1000)
Chunks    : (500, 10)
Blocks    : (50, 10)
Comp. codec : ZSTD
Comp. level : 9
Comp. filters : [BITSHUFFLE]
Comp. ratio : 20.83
```

## 1.2.5 Metalayers

```
from msgpack import packb, unpackb
```

```
meta = {  
    "dtype": packb("i8"),  
    "coords": packb([5.14, 23.])  
}
```

```
c = cat.zeros((1000, 1000), 5, chunks=(100, 100), blocks=(50, 50), meta=meta)
```

```
len(c.meta)
```

```
3
```

```
c.meta.keys()
```

```
['caterva', 'dtype', 'coords']
```

```
for key in c.meta:  
    print(f"{key} -> {unpackb(c.meta[key])}")
```

```
caterva -> [0, 2, [1000, 1000], [100, 100], [50, 50]]  
dtype -> i8  
coords -> [5.14, 23.0]
```

```
c.meta["coords"] = packb([0., 23.])
```

```
for key in c.meta:  
    print(f"{key} -> {unpackb(c.meta[key])}")
```

```
caterva -> [0, 2, [1000, 1000], [100, 100], [50, 50]]  
dtype -> i8  
coords -> [0.0, 23.0]
```

## 1.2.6 Example of use

```
from PIL import Image
```

```
im = Image.open("../_static/blosc-logo_128.png")  
  
im
```



```
meta = {"dtype": b"|u1"}

c = cat.asarray(np.array(im), chunks=(50, 50, 4), blocks=(10, 10, 4), meta=meta)

c.info
```

```
Type          : NDArray (Blosc)
Itemsize      : 1
Shape         : (70, 128, 4)
Chunks        : (50, 50, 4)
Blocks        : (10, 10, 4)
Comp. codec    : LZ4
Comp. level    : 5
Comp. filters  : [SHUFFLE]
Comp. ratio    : 2.68
```

```
im2 = c[15:55, 10:35] # Letter B

Image.fromarray(np.array(im2).view(c.meta["dtype"]))
```





## API REFERENCE

### 2.1 Global variables

`caterva.__version__`  
The version of the caterva package.

**class** `caterva.Codec` (*value*)  
Available codecs.

`BLOSC LZ` = 0

`LZ4` = 1

`LZ4HC` = 2

`ZLIB` = 4

`ZSTD` = 5

**class** `caterva.Filter` (*value*)  
Available filters.

`BITSHUFFLE` = 2

`DELTA` = 3

`NOFILTER` = 0

`SHUFFLE` = 1

`TRUNC_PREC` = 4

### 2.2 Constructors

#### 2.2.1 Basics

<code>empty</code> (shape, itemsize, **kwargs)	Create an empty array.
<code>copy</code> (array, **kwargs)	Create a copy of an array.
<code>from_buffer</code> (buffer, shape, itemsize, **kwargs)	Create an array out of a buffer.
<code>open</code> (urlpath)	Open a new container from <i>urlpath</i> .
<code>asarray</code> (ndarray, **kwargs)	Convert the input to an array.

## caterva.empty

`caterva.empty(shape, itemsize, **kwargs)`

Create an empty array.

### Parameters

**shape: tuple or list** The shape for the final array.

**itemsize: int** The size, in bytes, of each element.

### Returns

**out: NDArray** A *NDArray* is returned.

### Other Parameters

**kwargs: dict, optional** Keyword arguments supported:

**chunks: iterable object or None** The chunk shape. If *None*, the array is stored using a non-compressed buffer. (Default *None*)

**blocks: iterable object or None** The block shape. If *None*, the array is stored using a non-compressed buffer. (Default *None*)

**filename: str or None** The name of the file to store data. If *None*, data is stored in-memory. (Default *None*)

**memframe: bool** If True, the array is backed by a frame in-memory. Else, by a super-chunk. (Default: *False*)

**meta: dict or None** A dictionary with different metalayers. One entry per metalayer:

**key: bytes or str** The name of the metalayer.

**value: object** The metalayer object that will be (de-)serialized using msgpack.

**codec: Codec** The name for the compressor codec. (Default: *Codec.LZ4*)

**clevel: int (0 to 9)** The compression level. 0 means no compression, and 9 maximum compression. (Default: 5)

**filters: list** The filter pipeline. (Default: [*Filter.SHUFFLE*])

**filtersmeta: list** The meta info for each filter in pipeline. (Default: [0])

**nthreads: int** The number of threads. (Default: 1)

**usedict: bool** If a dictionary should be used during compression. (Default: *False*)

## caterva.copy

`caterva.copy(array, **kwargs)`

Create a copy of an array.

### Parameters

**array: NDArray** The array to be copied.

### Returns

**out: NDArray** A *NDArray* with a copy of the data.

### Other Parameters

**kwargs: dict, optional** Keyword arguments that are supported by the `caterva.empty()` constructor.

### caterva.from\_buffer

`caterva.from_buffer(buffer, shape, itemsize, **kwargs)`

Create an array out of a buffer.

#### Parameters

**buffer: bytes** The buffer of the data to populate the container.

**shape: tuple or list** The shape for the final container.

**itemsize: int** The size, in bytes, of each element.

#### Returns

**out: NDArray** A *NDArray* is returned.

#### Other Parameters

**kwargs: dict, optional** Keyword arguments that are supported by the `caterva.empty()` constructor.

### caterva.open

`caterva.open(urlpath)`

Open a new container from *urlpath*.

**Warning:** Only one handler is supported per file.

#### Parameters

**urlpath: str** The file having a Blosc2 frame format with a Caterva metalayer on it.

#### Returns

**out: NDArray** A *NDArray* is returned.

### caterva.asarray

`caterva.asarray(ndarray, **kwargs)`

Convert the input to an array.

#### Parameters

**array: array\_like** An array supporting the python buffer protocol and the numpy array interface.

#### Returns

**out: NDArray** A Caterva array interpretation of *ndarray*. No copy is performed.

#### Other Parameters

**kwargs: dict, optional** Keyword arguments that are supported by the `caterva.empty()` constructor.

## 2.2.2 Utils

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<code>remove(urlpath)</code>	Remove a caterva file.
------------------------------	------------------------

---

### caterva.remove

`caterva.remove(urlpath)`

Remove a caterva file.

#### Parameters

**urlpath: String** The array urlpath.

## 2.3 NDArray

The multidimensional data array class.

### 2.3.1 Attributes

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<code>itemsize</code>	The itemsize of this container.
<code>ndim</code>	The number of dimensions of this container.
<code>shape</code>	The shape of this container.
<code>chunks</code>	The chunk shape of this container.
<code>blocks</code>	The block shape of this container.
<code>meta</code>	

---

### caterva.NDArray.itemsize

`NDArray.itemsize`

The itemsize of this container.

### caterva.NDArray.ndim

`NDArray.ndim`

The number of dimensions of this container.

### caterva.NDArray.shape

`NDArray.shape`

The shape of this container.



**caterva.NDArray.chunks****NDArray.chunks**

The chunk shape of this container.

**caterva.NDArray.blocks****NDArray.blocks**

The block shape of this container.

**caterva.NDArray.meta****property** `NDArray.meta`**2.3.2 Methods****Slicing**

<code>__getitem__</code>	Get a (multidimensional) slice as specified in key.
<code>__setitem__</code>	
<code>slice</code>	Get a (multidimensional) slice as specified in key.

**caterva.NDArray.\_\_getitem\_\_****NDArray.\_\_getitem\_\_** (*key*)

Get a (multidimensional) slice as specified in key.

**Parameters**

**key: int, slice or sequence of slices** The index for the slices to be updated. Note that step parameter is not honored yet in slices.

**Returns**

**out: NDArray** An array, stored in a non-compressed buffer, with the requested data.

**caterva.NDArray.\_\_setitem\_\_**

`NDArray.__setitem__(key, value)`

**caterva.NDArray.slice**

`NDArray.slice(key, **kwargs)`

Get a (multidimensional) slice as specified in `key`. Generalizes `__getitem__()`.

**Parameters**

**key: int, slice or sequence of slices** The index for the slices to be updated. Note that `step` parameter is not honored yet in slices.

**Returns**

**out: NDArray** An array with the requested data.

**Other Parameters**

**kwargs: dict, optional** Keyword arguments that are supported by the `caterva.empty()` constructor.

## 2.4 Metalayers

**class** `caterva.meta.Meta(ndarray)`

Class providing access to user meta on a `NDArray`. It will be available via the `.meta` property of an array.

### 2.4.1 Methods

<code>__getitem__</code>	Return the <i>item</i> metalayer.
<code>__setitem__</code>	Update the <i>key</i> metalayer with <i>value</i> .
<code>get</code>	Return the value for <i>key</i> if <i>key</i> is in the dictionary, else <i>default</i> .
<code>keys</code>	Return the metalayers keys
<code>__iter__</code>	Iter over the keys of the metalayers
<code>__contains__</code>	Check if the <i>key</i> metalayer exists or not

**caterva.meta.Meta.\_\_getitem\_\_**

`Meta.__getitem__(item)`

Return the *item* metalayer.

**Parameters**

**item: str** The name of the metalayer to return.

**Returns**

**bytes** The buffer containing the metalayer info (typically in msgpack format).

**caterva.meta.Meta.\_\_setitem\_\_**

`Meta.__setitem__(key, value)`

Update the *key* metalayer with *value*.

**Parameters**

**key: str** The name of the metalayer to update.

**value: bytes** The buffer containing the new content for the metalayer.

..warning: Note that the *length* of the metalayer cannot not change, else an exception will be raised.

**caterva.meta.Meta.get**

`Meta.get(key, default=None)`

Return the value for *key* if *key* is in the dictionary, else *default*. If *default* is not given, it defaults to `None`

**caterva.meta.Meta.keys**

`Meta.keys()`

Return the metalayers keys

**caterva.meta.Meta.\_\_iter\_\_**

`Meta.__iter__()`

Iter over the keys of the metalayers

**caterva.meta.Meta.\_\_contains\_\_**

`Meta.__contains__(key)`

Check if the *key* metalayer exists or not



## DEVELOPMENT

### 3.1 Contributing to python-caterva

python-caterva is a community maintained project. We want to make contributing to this project as easy and transparent as possible.

#### 3.1.1 Asking for help

If you have a question about how to use python-caterva, please post your question on StackOverflow using the “caterva” tag.

#### 3.1.2 Bug reports

We use [GitHub issues](#) to track public bugs. Please ensure your description is clear and has sufficient instructions to be able to reproduce the issue. The ideal report should contain the following:

1. Summarize the problem: Include details about your goal, describe expected and actual results and include any error messages.
2. Describe what you’ve tried: Show what you’ve tried, tell us what you found and why it didn’t meet your needs.
3. Minimum reproducible example: Share the minimum amount of code needed to reproduce your issue. You can format the code nicely using markdown:

```
```python
import caterva as cat

...
```
```

4. Determine the environment: Indicates the python-caterva version and the operating system the code is running on.

### 3.1.3 Contributing to code

We actively welcome your code contributions. By contributing to python-caterva, you agree that your contributions will be licensed under the [LICENSE](#) file of the project.

#### Fork the repo

Make a fork of the python-caterva repository and clone it:

```
git clone https://github.com/<your-github-username>/python-caterva
```

#### Create your branch

Before you do any new work or submit a pull request, please open an [issue on GitHub](#) to report the bug or propose the feature you'd like to add.

Then create a new, separate branch for each piece of work you want to do.

#### Update docstrings

If you've changed APIs, update the involved docstrings using the [doxygen format](#).

#### Run the test suite

If you have added code that needs to be tested, add the necessary tests and verify that all tests pass successfully.

## 3.2 Roadmap

This document lists the main goals for the upcoming python-caterva releases.

### 3.2.1 Features

- *Support for variable-length metalayers.* This would provide users a lot of flexibility to define their own metadata
- *Resize array dimensions.* This feature would allow Caterva to increase or decrease in size any dimension of the arrays.

### 3.2.2 Interoperability

- *Third-party integration.* Caterva need better integration with libraries like:
  - xarray (labeled arrays)
  - dask (computation)
  - napari (visualization)

## RELEASE NOTES

### 4.1 Changes from 0.5.3 to 0.6.0

- Provide wheels in PyPi.
- Update caterva submodule to 0.5.0.

### 4.2 Changes from 0.5.1 to 0.5.3

- Fix dependencies installation issue.

### 4.3 Changes from 0.5.0 to 0.5.1

- Update *setup.py* and add *pyproject.toml*.

### 4.4 Changes from 0.4.2 to 0.5.0

- Big c-core refactoring improving the slicing performance.
- Implement `__setitem__` method for arrays to allow to update the values of the arrays.
- Use Blosc special-constructors to initialize the arrays.
- Improve the buffer and array protocols.
- Remove the data type support in order to simplify the library.

### 4.5 Changes from 0.4.1 to 0.4.2

- Add files in *MANIFEST.in*.

## 4.6 Changes from 0.4.0 to 0.4.1

- Fix invalid values for classifiers defined in *setup.py*.

## 4.7 Changes from 0.3.0 to 0.4.0

- Compile the package using scikit-build.
- Introduce a second level of multidimensional chunking.
- Complete API renaming.
- Support the buffer protocol and the numpy array protocol.
- Generalize the slicing.
- Make cat4py independent of numpy.

## 4.8 Changes from 0.2.3 to 0.3.0

- Set the development status to alpha.
- Add instructions about installing cat4py from pip.
- *getitem* and *setitem* are now special methods in *ext.Container*.
- Add new class from numpy arrays *NArray*.
- Support for serializing/deserializing Containers to/from serialized frames (bytes).
- The *pshape* is calculated automatically if is *None*.
- Add a *.sframe* attribute for the serialized frame.
- Big refactor for more consistent inheritance among classes.
- The *from\_numpy()* function always return a *NArray* now.

## 4.9 Changes from 0.2.2 to 0.2.3

- Rename *MANIFEST.in* for *MANIFEST.in*.
- Fix the list of available cnames.

## 4.10 Changes from 0.2.1 to 0.2.2

- Added a *MANIFEST.in* for including all C-Blosc2 and Caterva sources in package.



## 4.11 Changes from 0.1.1 to 0.2.1

- Docstrings has been added. In addition, the documentation can be found at: <https://cat4py.readthedocs.io>.
- Add a *copy* parameter to *from\_file()*.
- *complib* has been renamed to *cname* for compatibility with blosc-powered packages.
- The use of an itemsize different than a 2 power is allowed now.



## Symbols

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